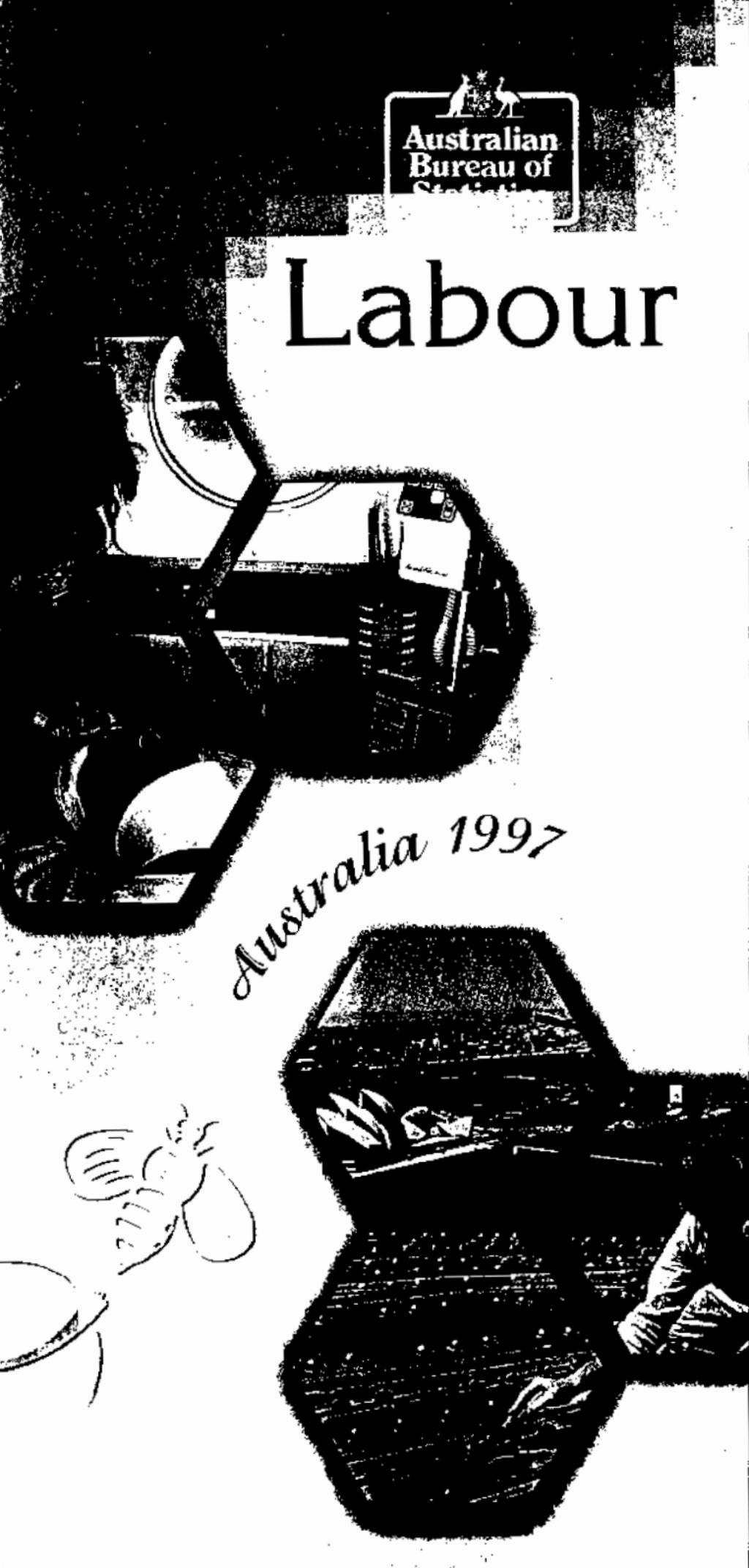




Australian
Bureau of
Statistics

Labour



Australia 1997

Annual average
1986 1996

CIVILIAN POPULATION

Aged 15 and over	million	12.3	14.4
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LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION

Participation rates	– males	%	75.9	73.7
	– females	"	48.3	53.8
	– persons	"	61.9	63.6

EMPLOYMENT

	– males	'000	4,234.3	4,748.0
	– females	"	2,740.2	3,596.3
	– persons	"	6,974.5	8,344.3
	– full-time	%	81.2	75.3
	– part-time	"	18.8	24.7
Employment/population ratio	"		56.9	58.1

UNEMPLOYMENT

Unemployed persons	'000	613.1	782.6
Unemployment rate	– males	%	7.7
	– females	"	8.7
	– persons	"	8.1
	– aged 15-19	"	20.1
Average duration, persons	weeks	46.0	50.1

HOURS OF WORK

Average weekly hours worked				
by employed persons	hours	35.5	34.1	
– full-time	"	40.1	40.3	
– part-time	"	15.1	15.2	
Average overtime hours				
per employee	"	1.3	1.1	

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

	12 months ended November	
	1986	1996
Industrial disputes		
Working days lost per		
thousand employees	no.	228
Working days lost	'000	1,306.9
		908.0

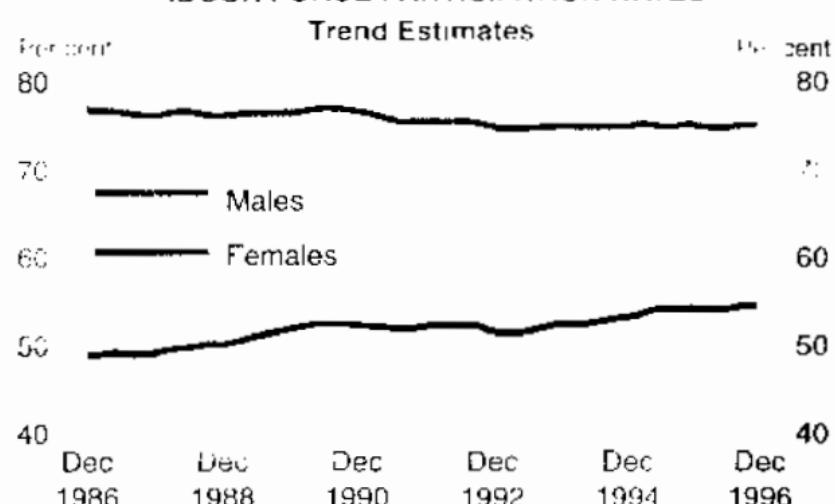
	August	
	1995	1996
Trade union members	'000	2,251.8
		2,194.3

CHANGE IN WAGES & PRICES

	12 months	10 years
	to 1996	to 1996
	%	%
Average weekly earnings		
full-time adults	Aug.	4.0
Award rates of pay index,		
full-time adults	Nov.	1.2
Consumer price index,		
All groups	Dec. qtr.	1.5
		51.0

Labour force participation

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES



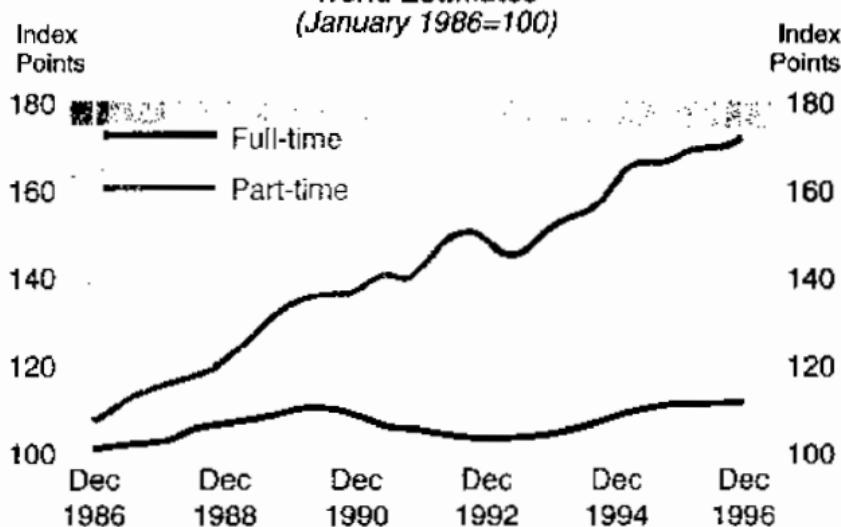
Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

Employment

FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT INDEX

Trend Estimates

(January 1986=100)



Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

EMPLOYED PERSONS: STATUS OF WORKER ('000)

Status of worker	Annual average	
	1986	1996
Employees	5,837.9	7,066.1
Own account workers	705.0	834.3
Employers	347.3	352.1
Contributing family workers	58.3	75.8

Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

EMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY

Annual Average 1996

	'000	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	423.6	5.1
Mining	89.0	1.1
Manufacturing	1,118.2	13.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	72.5	0.9
Construction	596.9	7.2
Wholesale trade	489.8	5.9
Retail trade	1,249.9	15.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	379.0	4.6
Transport and storage	393.5	4.7
Communication services	167.9	2.0
Finance and insurance	316.2	3.8
Property and business services	809.6	9.7
Government administration and defence	374.4	4.5
Education	584.7	7.0
Health and community services	767.4	9.2
Cultural and recreational services	182.9	2.2
Personal and other services	313.3	3.8

Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

EMPLOYED PERSONS: OCCUPATION

Average for August and November 1996

	'000	%
Managers and administrators	623.1	7.5
Professionals	1,411.7	16.9
Associate professionals	875.2	10.5
Tradespersons and related workers	1,143.9	13.7
Advanced clerical and service workers	396.5	4.7
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1,400.6	16.8
Intermediate production & transport workers	796.2	9.5
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	860.0	10.3
Labourers and related workers	849.1	10.2

Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

Job vacancies

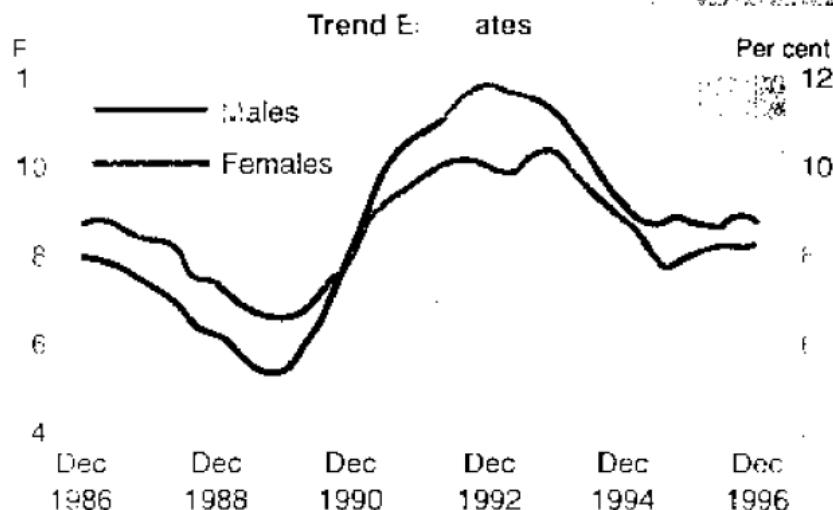
JOB VACANCIES: INDUSTRY ('000)

	17 Nov 1995	15 Nov 1996
Manufacturing	5.8	6.1
Wholesale trade; Retail trade	9.0	12.5
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	4.1	8.2
Finance and insurance; Property and business services	13.6	10.8
Education; Health and community services	8.7	7.7
Other	14.7	17.1
Total all Industries	56.1	62.3

Source: *Job Vacancies and Overtime, Australia* (6354.0).

Unemployment

JUNEMPLOYMENT RATES



Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE & WHETHER LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK

Annual Average 1996 ('000)

Age group	Looking for	Looking for	Total
	full-time work	part-time work	
Males			
15-19	55.0	29.7	84.7
20 and over	347.2	26.5	373.7
Total	402.2	56.2	458.4
Females			
15-19	37.7	35.9	73.5
20 and over	179.2	71.6	250.7
Total	216.8	107.4	324.2
Persons			
15-19	92.7	65.6	158.2
20 and over	526.4	98.1	624.4
Total	619.0	163.6	782.6

Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT ('000)

Duration of unemployment (weeks)	Annual average 1986	Annual average 1996
Under 52	443.8	559.2
Less than 4	110.8	136.4
4 and under 13	145.3	175.5
13 and under 52	187.8	247.4
52 and over (long-term unemployed)	169.3	223.4
Total	613.1	782.6

Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

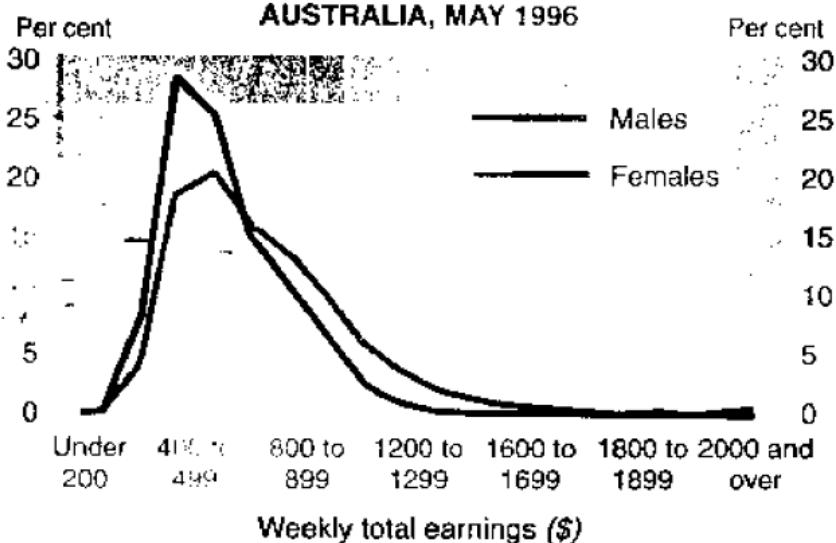
Earnings

AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS (\$)

	16 May 1986	17 May 1996
Full-time adults		
Males	465.90	774.20
Females	364.90	607.90
Persons	434.90	715.20

Source: *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0).

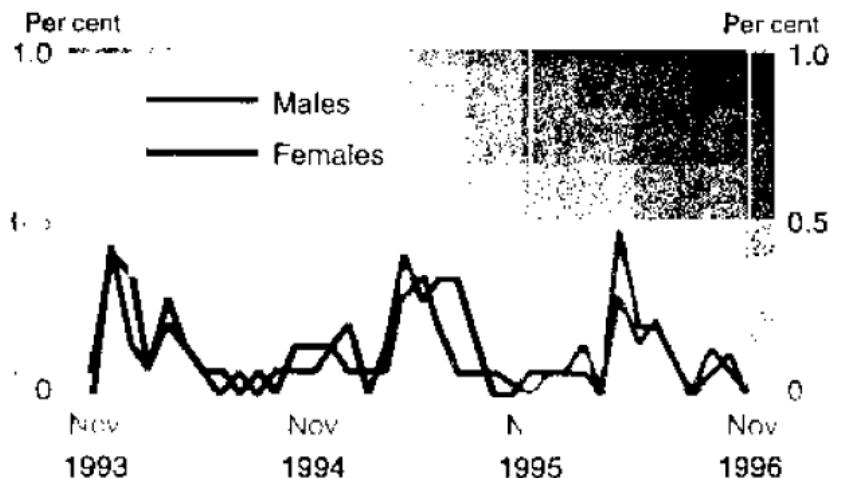
DISTRIBUTION OF FULL-TIME ADULT NON-MANAGERIAL EMPLOYEES BY LEVELS OF WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS, AUSTRALIA, MAY 1996



Source: *Employee Earnings and Hours, Australia, Preliminary* (6305.0).

Award rates of pay indexes

WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES FULL-TIME ADULTS Change from previous month



Source: *Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia* (6312.0).

Industrial relations

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: WORKING DAYS LOST
PER THOUSAND EMPLOYEES



Source: *Industrial Disputes, Australia* (6321.0).

Superannuation

PERSONS AGED 15 TO 74: LABOUR FORCE STATUS,
PROPORTION COVERED BY A SUPERANNUATION
SCHEME (%)

	1991	November 1993	1995
Males			
Employed full time	79.5	85.4	85.5
Employed part time	29.0	45.4	47.8
Unemployed	8.3	4.6	4.3
Not in the labour force	3.0	2.1	2.4
Females			
Employed full time	77.0	87.0	88.8
Employed part time	48.5	65.5	66.1
Unemployed	4.3	3.6	4.5
Not in the labour force	2.3	2.5	3.1

Source: *Superannuation, Australia* (6319.0).

Education

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF PERSONS AGED
15 TO 64 WHO WERE EMPLOYED IN MAY 1996

	'000	%
With post-school qualifications	4,095.9	49.9
Without post-school qualifications(a)	3,921.6	47.8
Completed highest level of school	1,448.2	17.7
Did not complete highest level of school	2,470.5	30.1
Still attending school	193.4	2.4
Total	8,210.9	100.0

(a) Includes persons who never attended school.

Source: *Transition from Education to Work, Australia* (6227.0).

International comparisons

SELECTED COUNTRY DATA

	<i>Population mid-1996 (million)</i>	<i>Participation rate - annual average 1995(a) %</i>	<i>Unemployment rate - annual average 1995 %</i>
Australia	18.3	74.5	8.2
Canada	30.0	75.7	9.5
France	58.4	67.2	11.6
Italy	57.3	58.1	11.9
Japan	125.8	76.6	3.2
Sweden	8.8	79.5	7.6
United Kingdom	58.8	75.9	8.7
USA	265.2	79.2	5.6

(a) ILO/OECD definition.

Source: 1996 World Population Data Sheet, Population Reference Bureau, Inc.; OECD Labour Force Statistics.

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